National Council
on Teacher Quality

# Solving for success: How to improve math instruction in California

Math matters. Higher math scores for elementary-age students translate to higher earnings as adults.[1] In fact, math scores predict future earnings better than reading scores. Early math skills are also a strong predictor of success in other subjects, like reading and science, and even predict grade retention from kindergarten through eighth grade.[2] Math skills are in high demand in the labor market. Among the fastest growing jobs are those that require quantitative skills.[3] Despite this evidence for how much math matters, state policy and support for strengthening math instruction severely lags nationwide.

To improve math instruction, we must bolster the capacity of **teachers**, especially before they enter classrooms. The solution starts with strong state policy.

The stakes for students in California

In California, 30% of 4th grade lack basic math knowledge and skills based on the most recent [National Assessment of Education Progress](#) (NAEP). That percentage is even higher for some of California's historically underserved students. This means an estimated 126,782 students in 4th grade likely cannot perform skills like adding and subtracting multidigit whole numbers, fractions, and decimals.

2024 NAEP California Grade 4 Math Results

■ Below Basic   ■ Basic   ■ Proficient   ■ Advanced

| 30% | 35% | 27% | 8% |
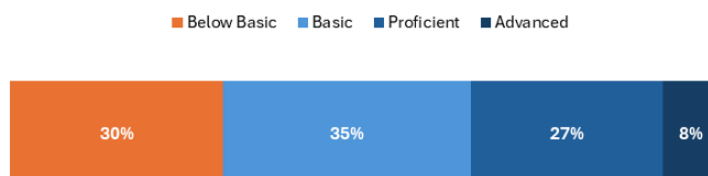
Mathematics knowledge is highly cumulative in nature, meaning that students who struggle to learn foundational math concepts are likely to continue to struggle well into middle and high school.[4] **A student who struggles in math early on may never catch up.**

[1] Werner, K., Acs, G., & Blagg, K. (2024). *Comparing the Long-Term Impacts of Different Child Well-Being Improvements*. Urban Institute. https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2024-03/Comparing_the_Long-Term_Impacts_of_Different_Child_Well-Being_Improvements.pdf.

[2] Claessens, A., & Engel, M. (2013). How important is where you start? Early mathematics knowledge and later school success. *Teachers College Record, 115*(6), 1-29.

[3] U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2024, August). Math occupations. *Occupational Outlook Handbook*. https://www.bls.gov/ooh/math/

[4] Watts, T. W., Duncan, G. J., Siegler, R. S., & Davis-Kean, P. E. (2014). The groove of growth: How early gains in math ability influence adolescent achievement. *Society for Research on Educational Effectiveness*; Siegler, R. S., Duncan, G. J., Davis-Kean, P. E., Duckworth, K., Claessens, A., Engel, M., & Chen, M. (2012). Early predictors of high school mathematics achievement. *Psychological Science, 23*(7), 691-697

California's performance on state policies to improve math instruction

NCTQ's *State of the States: Five Policy Levers to Improve Math Instruction* report provides a framework of actions state policymakers can take to ensure their teacher workforce can implement rigorous standards-aligned math instruction. States fall into one of four categories based on how extensively they have utilized five key policy levers at every stage of a teacher's career—from preparation to the classroom. California earned a **Weak rating**, meaning the state has a few policies in place across the five policy levers, but there is more to do.

California Rating:

Weak

| Strong | Moderate | Weak | Unacceptable |
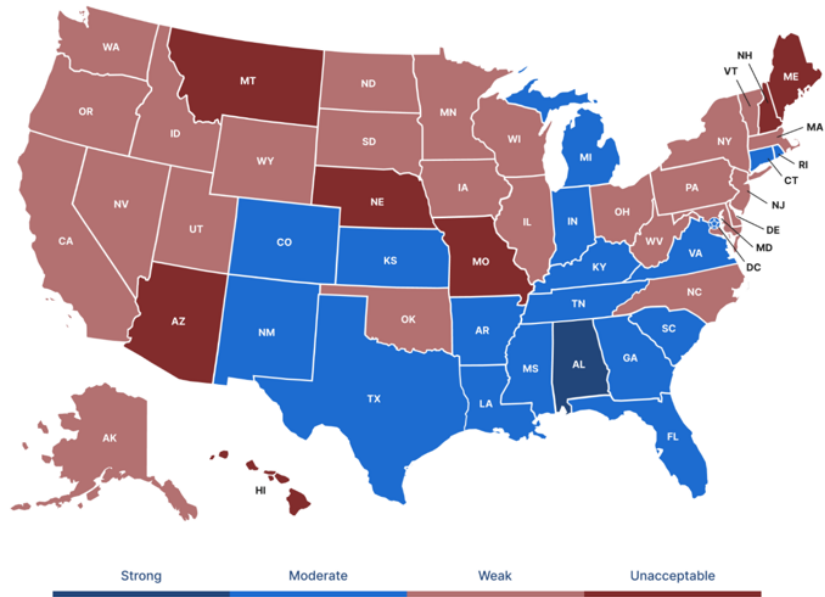
Policy actions are weighted equally. The chart below shows how California performs across the five policy levers.

How is California performing on the five state policy levers?

California ranks **below** the national average.

1	Sets specific, detailed math standards for teacher preparation programs	**Unacceptable**
2	Reviews teacher preparation programs to ensure they are providing strong math instruction	**Unacceptable**
3	Adopts a strong elementary math licensure test	**Unacceptable**
4	Requires districts to select high-quality math curricula and supports skillful implementation	**Strong**
5	Provides professional learning and ongoing support for teachers to sustain effective math instruction	**Strong**

How does California perform on each of the actions?

To determine the ratings above, NCTQ identified 16 key actions within the five policy levers and analyzed the extent to which states are implementing them. The actions represent policies and practices states should employ to support the implementation of rigorous, high-quality math instruction across the teacher development continuum. This chart outlines California's performance across all actions.

✔ Yes   ○ Partially   ✖ No

Teacher prep standards	Does the state have math standards for elementary teacher prep programs that cover all four key math content topics (numbers & operations, algebraic thinking, geometry & measurement, data analysis & probability)?	✖
	Does the state require elementary programs to address math-specific pedagogy?	✔
Prep program approval	Does the state require the review of syllabi and/or coursework for math courses to determine the integration of math standards as part of the program review process?	✔
	Does the state require the inclusion of math experts in the review of teacher prep programs?	✖
	Does the state use math licensure test pass rate data as part of the program review process?	✖
	Does the state maintain full authority over prep program reviews and not permit outside entities to make the final decision on program renewal?	✖
Licensure test	Does the state use at least an acceptable math licensure test for elementary teacher candidates?	✖
	Does the state require all elementary candidates to pass a math licensure test?	✖
	Does the state publish math licensure pass rate data?	✔

✔ Yes   ○ Partially   ✖ No

High-quality curriculum	Does the state require districts to adopt and implement high-quality math curricula?	○
	Does the state provide guidance on how to select high-quality math curricula?	✔
	Does the state collect and publish data on the curricula districts are using?	✔
	Does the state require districts to post their math curricula on their websites?	✔
	Does the state allocate resources to help districts transition to and implement new curricula?	✔
Professional learning & coaching	Does the state financially support high-quality professional learning in mathematics instruction, especially in implementation of high-quality instructional materials?	✔
	Does the state provide financial support to districts for math coaches/specialists?	✔

Recommendations for California

Teacher prep standards:

- Set specific, detailed math standards for elementary teacher preparation programs for all four core math content topics (numbers and operations, algebraic thinking, geometry & measurement, and data analysis & probability).
- Encourage elementary teacher preparation programs to prioritize math courses designed for educators over traditional higher-level math requirements.

Prep program approval:

- Include math experts as program reviewers, including for on-site reviews.
- Use math licensure test pass rate data to assess whether prep programs are sufficiently preparing aspiring teachers in mathematics content.

- Maintain full authority over prep programs and do not permit outside entities to make the final decision on program renewal.

Licensure tests:

- Revise the current test or select a new test that adequately covers all four content topics and is rated at least acceptable.
- Require all elementary candidates to pass a math licensure test.

High-quality curricula:

- Require districts to adopt and implement high-quality math instructional materials.

Professional learning & coaching

- Conduct robust ongoing evaluation of professional learning.

The current teacher prep landscape in California

Elementary math teacher prep

Far too many elementary teacher prep programs fail to dedicate enough instructional time to building aspiring teachers' math knowledge—leaving teachers unprepared and students underserved. Put simply, teachers must deeply understand the math content they want students to learn and must have specialized knowledge about how to teach it (i.e., math pedagogy). This is why strong state policy related to teacher prep is so important.

In California, NCTQ evaluated 87 elementary prep programs to determine whether they dedicate enough time to key math content topics and pedagogy. The analysis shows California programs perform among the lowest in the country. (To learn more, see the *2025 Teacher Prep Review: Solving for Math Success* report.)

Only 6% of California programs earn an A or A+ by dedicating adequate instructional time to both math content and pedagogy
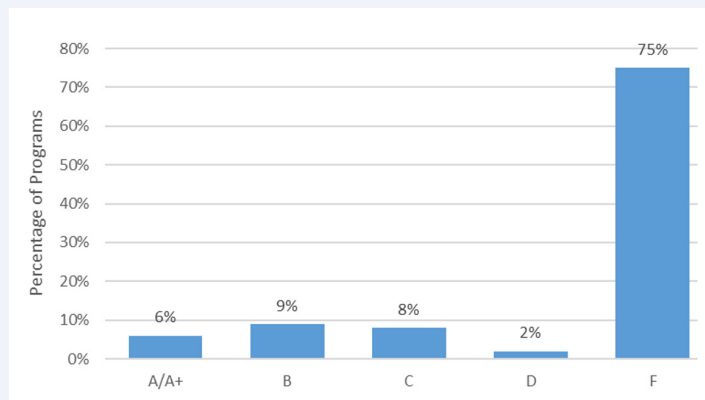
NCTQ looks for instructional hours dedicated to math pedagogy and four math content topics:

- *Numbers and Operations*
- *Algebraic Thinking*
- *Geometry and Measurement*
- *Data Analysis and Probability*

Grades are determined by the amount and distribution of instructional time

A+ Program requires at least 150 instructional hours across the five topics and 100% of the recommended target hours for each topic

A Program requires at least 135 instructional hours across the five topics and at least 90% of the recommended target hours for each topic

B Program requires at least 120 instructional hours (80%) across the five topics

C Program requires at least 105 instructional hours (70%) across the five topics

D Program requires at least 90 instructional hours (60%) across the five topics

F Program requires fewer than 90 instructional hours (<60%) across the five topics

Teacher Prep Program Grades in California

School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
Alder Graduate School of Education	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (30 hours)
Alliant International University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)
Azusa Pacific University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)

School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
Biola University	UG	C	Does Not Meet (57 hours)	Approaches (23 hours)	Does Not Meet (11 hours)	Does Not Meet (15 hours)
Biola University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (15 hours)
California Baptist University	UG	F	Does Not Meet (23 hours)	Does Not Meet (9 hours)	Approaches (14 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
California Baptist University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
California Lutheran University	UG	F	Does Not Meet (47 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (28 hours)
California Lutheran University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
California Polytechnic State University - San Luis Obispo	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Approaches (41 hours)
California State Polytechnic University - Pomona	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Bakersfield	UG	A+	Fully Meets (76 hours)	Fully Meets (25 hours)	Fully Meets (50 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
California State University - Bakersfield	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
California State University - Channel Islands	UG	B	Does Not Meet (41 hours)	Fully Meets (25 hours)	Does Not Meet (10 hours)	Fully Meets (90 hours)

Note: Programs that meet or exceed the instructional target earn a "Fully Meets." Programs that provide at least 90% of the instructional target earn an "Approaches. For more information about instructional hour targets, review NCTQ's methodology and scoring rubric here.

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School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
California State University - Channel Islands	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (75 hours)
California State University - Chico	UG	A	Fully Meets (76 hours)	Approaches (23 hours)	Fully Meets (38 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Chico	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Dominguez Hills	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - East Bay	G	F	Does Not Meet (15 hours)	Does Not Meet (2 hours)	Does Not Meet (2 hours)	Does Not Meet (27 hours)
California State University - Fresno	UG	B	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Fully Meets (32 hours)	Approaches (14 hours)	Fully Meets (90 hours)
California State University - Fresno	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Fullerton	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Long Beach	UG	A+	Fully Meets (81 hours)	Fully Meets (58 hours)	Fully Meets (42 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Long Beach	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Los Angeles	UG	C	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Los Angeles	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Monterey Bay	UG	CBD	Could not be determined	Could not be determined	Could not be determined	Could not be determined

School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
California State University - Monterey Bay	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Northridge	UG	A+	Fully Meets (90 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)	Fully Meets (34 hours)	Fully Meets (56 hours)
California State University - Northridge	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
California State University - Sacramento	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - San Bernardino	UG	B	Fully Meets (66 hours)	Fully Meets (59 hours)	Does Not Meet (6 hours)	Fully Meets (65 hours)
California State University - San Bernardino	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - San Marcos	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Stanislaus	UG	B	Fully Meets (84 hours)	Fully Meets (39 hours)	Does Not Meet (13 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
California State University - Stanislaus	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Chapman University	G	F	Does Not Meet (4 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Approaches (41 hours)
Concordia University Irvine	UG	F	Does Not Meet (22 hours)	Does Not Meet (18 hours)	Does Not Meet (2 hours)	Does Not Meet (19 hours)
Concordia University Irvine	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (15 hours)
Dominican University of California	UG	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (42 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)

School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
Dominican University of California	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
Fresno Pacific University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Hope International University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
Humboldt State University	UG	B	Approaches (60 hours)	Does Not Meet (15 hours)	Fully Meets (15 hours)	Fully Meets (68 hours)
Humboldt State University	G	F	Does Not Meet (4 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (4 hours)	Does Not Meet (19 hours)
Jessup University	UG	D	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Does Not Meet (18 hours)	Fully Meets (27 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
Jessup University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (13 hours)	Does Not Meet (13 hours)
Loyola Marymount University	UG	C	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Approaches (23 hours)	Fully Meets (23 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
Loyola Marymount University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
Mount St. Mary's University	UG	C	Approaches (59 hours)	Fully Meets (25 hours)	Does Not Meet (6 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
Mount St. Mary's University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
National University	UG	C	Does Not Meet (32 hours)	Fully Meets (30 hours)	Fully Meets (15 hours)	Fully Meets (103 hours)
National University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Notre Dame de Namur University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (30 hours)
Pepperdine University	UG	C	Approaches (60 hours)	Approaches (23 hours)	Fully Meets (23 hours)	Does Not Meet (12 hours)

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School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
Point Loma Nazarene University	UG	B	Does Not Meet (49 hours)	Does Not Meet (19 hours)	Fully Meets (23 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Point Loma Nazarene University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Saint Mary's College of California	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
San Diego State University	G	D	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
San Francisco State University	UG	B	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Fully Meets (27 hours)	Fully Meets (18 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
San Francisco State University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
San Jose State University	UG	A	Approaches (60 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)	Fully Meets (30 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
San Jose State University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Santa Clara University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
Simpson University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (10 hours)
Sonoma State University	UG	B	Does Not Meet (45 hours)	Does Not Meet (22 hours)	Fully Meets (16 hours)	Fully Meets (83 hours)
Sonoma State University	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
Stanford University	G	CBD	Could not be determined	Could not be determined	Could not be determined	Could not be determined
University of California - Berkeley	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
University of California - Davis	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (30 hours)

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School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
University of California - Irvine	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (81 hours)
University of California - Los Angeles	G	F	Does Not Meet (4 hours)	Does Not Meet (1 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (25 hours)
University of California - Riverside	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (24 hours)
University of California - San Diego	G	F	Does Not Meet (19 hours)	Does Not Meet (5 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (26 hours)
University of California - Santa Barbara	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Approaches (41 hours)
University of California - Santa Cruz	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (50 hours)
University of La Verne	UG	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (30 hours)
University of La Verne	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (30 hours)
University of Massachusetts Global (formerly Brandman University)	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
University of Redlands	UG	F	Does Not Meet (38 hours)	Does Not Meet (8 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (30 hours)
University of Redlands	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (11 hours)
University of San Diego	UG	C	Does Not Meet (54 hours)	Does Not Meet (18 hours)	Fully Meets (18 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
University of San Diego	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (23 hours)
University of San Francisco	UG	F	Does Not Meet (23 hours)	Does Not Meet (15 hours)	Fully Meets (23 hours)	Does Not Meet (17 hours)
University of San Francisco	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (17 hours)

School	Program Level	Grade	Instructional Hour Targets for Math Content and Pedagogy			
			Numbers & Operations + Algebraic Thinking (combined)	Geometry & Measurement	Data Analysis & Probability	Math Pedagogy
University of Southern California	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (24 hours)
University of the Pacific	UG	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (60 hours)
Vanguard University of Southern California	UG	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Fully Meets (45 hours)
Vanguard University of Southern California	G	F	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (0 hours)	Does Not Meet (8 hours)

Questions? Contact Shannon Holston, Chief of Policy at sholston@nctq.org or Ron Noble, Chief of Teacher Prep at ron.noble@nctq.org.